# Walter S. Johnson Foundation

Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of Walter S. Johnson Foundation San Francisco, California

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Walter S. Johnson Foundation (a California nonprofit corporation) (the "Foundation"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Walter S. Johnson Foundation as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Walter S. Johnson Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Walter S. Johnson Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of Walter S. Johnson Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Walter S. Johnson Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

 $Armanino^{LLP} \\$ 

San Jose, California

armanino LLP

August 26, 2024

## Walter S. Johnson Foundation Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2023 and 2022

	_	2023	_	2022
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Dividends and interest receivable Federal excise and unrelated business income tax receivable Other assets	\$	353,758 126,261,749 25,566 104 6,146	\$	1,071,601 113,519,129 30,837 26,347 6,135
Total assets	\$	126,647,323	\$	114,654,049
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
Liabilities Accounts payable and accrued liabilities Grants payable Deferred federal excise tax liability Federal excise and unrelated business income tax payable Total liabilities	\$	39,983 1,245,000 213,781 26,450 1,525,214	\$	39,983 2,375,000 31,892 - 2,446,875
Commitments (Note 7)				
Net assets without donor restrictions		125,122,109	_	112,207,174
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	126,647,323	\$	114,654,049

## Walter S. Johnson Foundation Statements of Activities For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	_	2023	_	2022
Investment income (loss)				
Net unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments	\$	12,955,489	\$	(33,235,086)
Income from investments in limited partnerships		4,417,739		4,955,926
Dividends		1,481,447		2,173,153
Interest		215,659		124,157
Net realized gain on sale of investments		179,221		495,850
Other income		, <u>-</u>		5,428
Total investment income (loss)		19,249,555		(25,480,572)
Investment related expenses		833,670		698,092
Federal excise tax (benefits) expenses, net		313,545		(363,958)
Unrelated business income tax		468,805		1,755
Net investment income (loss)		17,633,535	_	(25,816,461)
Functional expenses				
Program services		4,553,935		6,269,396
Management and general		164,665		164,204
Total functional expenses				
Total functional expenses		4,718,600		6,433,600
Change in net assets		12,914,935		(32,250,061)
Net assets without donor restrictions, beginning of year		112,207,174	_	144,457,235
Net assets without donor restrictions, end of year	\$	125,122,109	\$	112,207,174

## Walter S. Johnson Foundation Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Program Services		Management and General		Total
Grants authorized	\$	4,060,000	\$ -	\$	4,060,000
Foundation management services		405,650	21,350		427,000
Trustee management fees		82,573	59,795		142,368
Accounting services		-	63,785		63,785
Insurance		-	8,133		8,133
Administrative expenses		-	2,346		2,346
Membership fees		5,712	-		5,712
Outside services			9,256	_	9,256
	\$	4,553,935	\$ 164,665	\$	4,718,600

## Walter S. Johnson Foundation Statement of Functional Expenses For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Program Services		Management and General	 Total
Grants authorized	\$	5,778,000	\$ -	\$ 5,778,000
Foundation management services		405,650	21,350	427,000
Trustee management fees		80,554	58,332	138,886
Accounting services		-	63,253	63,253
Insurance		-	7,972	7,972
Administrative expenses		397	6,178	6,575
Legal services		-	5,332	5,332
Membership fees		4,795	-	4,795
Outside services		-	1,307	1,307
Depreciation			480	 480
	\$	6,269,396	<u>\$ 164,204</u>	\$ 6,433,600

## Walter S. Johnson Foundation Statements of Cash Flows For the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	_	2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities				
Change in net assets	\$	12,914,935	\$	(32,250,061)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash	*	,	*	(,,
provided by (used in) operating activities				
Net realized gain on sale of investments		(179,221)		(495,850)
Net unrealized (appreciation) depreciation on investments		(12,955,489)		33,235,086
Depreciation		-		480
Deferred federal excise tax (benefits) expenses		181,889		(461,967)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		101,000		(101,507)
Dividends and interest receivable		5,271		(17,087)
Federal excise and unrelated business income tax receivable		26,243		(6,347)
Other assets		(11)		(1,439)
Grants payable		(1,130,000)		180,000
Federal excise and unrelated business income tax payable		26,450		(32,966)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(1,109,933)		149,849
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		- ,
Cash flows from investing activities		,		
Purchase of investments		(39,352,245)		(18,900,110)
Proceeds from sale of investments		39,822,689		19,056,635
Proceeds from return of principal		55,726		70,122
Sale (purchase) of cash equivalents and money market funds, net	_	(134,080)		504,450
Net cash provided by investing activities		392,090	_	731,097
		(515.040)		000.046
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(717,843)		880,946
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year		1,071,601		190,655
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$	353,758	\$	1,071,601
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow infor	mat	tion		
• •				
Cash paid during the year for	ф	104 200	Ф	106.550
Cash paid for federal excise taxes	\$	104,308	\$	126,573
Cash paid for unrelated business income tax	\$	450,511	\$	2,550

#### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

The Walter S. Johnson Foundation (Foundation), a nonprofit private foundation organization located in San Francisco, California, provides grants to organizations primarily in Northern California and Nevada, that qualify as public charities under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The grants reflect the Foundation's goal to assist disadvantaged and transitionaged foster youth to become successful adults by promoting positive change to the policies and systems that serve them and supporting high impact and promising practices in the following areas:

- Provision of supportive services, and
- Promotion of success in college and career

#### 2. PROGRAM GRANTS TO SUPPORT FOUNDATION'S GOAL

Through its grants, the Foundation:

- Supports systemic change through policy reform initiatives, including legislative and administrative action;
- Partners with strategic thinkers to support programs and policies;
- Collaborates with other funders to engage and build meaningful partnerships;
- Leverages the unique and independent role of philanthropy to *provide nimble funding for creative, strategic and timely solutions; and*
- Supports organizational improvements across infrastructure, communications, data collection, and analysis.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of accounting and financial statement presentation

The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting and in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America applicable to nonprofit organizations.

The Foundation has not received contributions with donor-imposed restrictions. The net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses of the Foundation are classified and reported as net assets without donor restrictions because they are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include highly liquid investments and investments with a maturity of three months or less. The Foundation maintains some of its cash and cash equivalents in bank deposit accounts which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Foundation has not experienced any losses in such accounts. Management believes it is not exposed to any significant risk on cash and cash equivalent accounts.

#### Investments

Investments are carried at fair value, which is primarily based upon quoted market prices except for alternative investments for which quoted market prices are not available. The Foundation utilizes a practical expedient for the estimation of the fair value of alternative investments based on the value, usually the net asset value ("NAV"), provided by the general partners, in accordance with their policies as described in their respective financial statements and offering memoranda. The Foundation reviews the NAVs provided by the general partners, reviews the audited financial statements of such investments, and assesses the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining the fair value of the alternative investments. Because alternative investments are not readily marketable, their estimated value is subject to uncertainty and therefore may differ from the value that would have been used had a readily available market for such investments existed, and differences could be material.

Realized gains or losses on the sales of investments are determined based upon the specific costs of securities sold. Unrealized appreciation or depreciation in the value of investments is recognized in the statements of activities as the change in the difference between market values between periods.

#### Fair value measurements

Fair value is defined as "the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date."

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Fair value measurements (continued)

A hierarchy has been established to prioritize the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest ranking to fair values determined using unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1) and the lowest ranking to fair values determined using methodologies and models with unobservable inputs (Level 3). Observable inputs are those that market participants would use in pricing the asset based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Foundation. Unobservable inputs reflect the Foundation's assumption about the inputs market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability developed based on the best information available in the circumstances.

The fair value hierarchy is categorized into three levels based on the inputs as follows:

- Level 1 Values are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets and liabilities in active markets accessible at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices from those willing to trade in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by market data for the term of the instrument. Such inputs include market interest rates and volatilities, spreads and yield curves.
- Level 3 Certain inputs are unobservable (supported by little or no market activity) and significant to the fair value measurement. Unobservable inputs reflect the Foundation's best estimate of what hypothetical market participants would use to determine a transaction price for the asset or liability at the reporting date.

Management has elected, as a practical expedient, to measure the fair value of investments which do not have a readily determinable fair value on the basis of the NAV as described under "Investments" above. Investments measured using the NAV practical expedient are not included in the fair value hierarchy.

#### Property and equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost. Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful live of the assets which is 5 years.

#### Grants

Grants made by the Foundation are recorded at the time the grants are approved by the Board of Trustees. Conditional grants, which contain grantor-imposed conditions that represent a barrier that must be overcome as well as a right of refund or release from obligation, shall be recognized when the condition or conditions on which they depend are substantially met; that is, when the conditional grant becomes unconditional.

#### 3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Taxes

The Foundation has received notification from the Internal Revenue Service and the State of California that it qualifies as an exempt organization as defined in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and Section 23701(d) of the California Revenue and Taxation Code, respectively, and is, accordingly, exempt from income tax except for income tax on unrelated business taxable income.

The Foundation is a private foundation as defined in Section 509 of the Code. It is subject to excise tax on net investment income as provided in Section 4940 of the Code. The Foundation is also required under Section 4942 of the Code to distribute certain minimum amounts within specified periods.

The Foundation is subject to a 1.39% excise tax on net investment income including realized gains as defined by the Code. Additionally, the Foundation provides for deferred federal excise tax on unrealized gains on investments.

### Uncertain income tax positions

Generally accepted accounting principles provide accounting and disclosure guidance about positions taken by an organization in its tax returns that might be uncertain. Management has considered its tax positions and believes that all of the positions taken by the Foundation in its federal and state exempt organization tax returns are more likely than not to be sustained upon examination.

### Functional allocation of expenses

The expenses of the Foundation have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities as program services and management and general. The costs of granting activities are included in program services expenses. Administrative costs related to operational support and activities are included in management and general expenses.

## Subsequent events

Management of the Foundation has evaluated events and transactions subsequent to December 31, 2023 for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements available to be issued August 26, 2024. The Foundation does not have a subsequent event that required disclosure in the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. Subsequent events have been evaluated through the date the financial statements became available to be issued.

Walter S. Johnson Foundation Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

#### 4. INVESTMENTS

Investments held at fair value and cost as of December 31, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Fair Value			Cost		
Marketable equity securities Fixed income funds	\$	55,533,489	\$	47,565,097		
Cash equivalents and money market funds		15,976,478 897,587		17,191,786 489,305		
Alternative investments		72,407,554 53,854,195		65,246,188 45,765,673		
	\$	126,261,749	\$	111,011,861		

Investments held at fair value and cost as of December 31, 2022 consisted of the following:

	Fair Value		 Cost
Marketable equity securities	\$	60,451,103	\$ 60,752,504
Fixed income funds Cash equivalents and money market funds	_	16,425,563 763,354	 19,430,650 763,354
Alternative investments	_	77,640,020 35,879,109	 80,946,508 30,278,224
	<u>\$</u>	113,519,129	\$ 111,224,732

Investments are exposed to various risks and market fluctuations. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of such investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could result in values that are materially different from the values reported in the accompanying statements of financial position. The Foundation's risk of loss associated with its investments is limited to the extent of its investment.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2023:

	 Level 1		Level 2		Level 2 Level 3		Fair Value	
Cash equivalents and money market funds Marketable equity securities	\$ 897,587 55,533,489	\$	- -	\$	- -	\$	897,587 55,533,489	
Fixed income funds	 15,976,478			_		_	15,976,478	
Investments measured at net asset	\$ 72,407,554	\$		\$	<u>-</u>		72,407,554	
value (alternative investments)*							53,854,195	
						\$	126,261,749	

### 4. INVESTMENTS (continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2022:

	 Level 1	Level 2		Level 2 Level 3		Fair Value	
Cash equivalents and money market funds Marketable equity securities Fixed income funds	\$ 763,354 60,451,103 16,425,563	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	763,354 60,451,103 16,425,563
Investor and a man and at mot a set	\$ 77,640,020	<u>\$</u>		\$			77,640,020
Investments measured at net asset value (alternative investments)*						_	35,879,109
						\$	113,519,129

<sup>\*</sup> Investments measured at fair value using the NAV practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy but have been included in the above tables to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of financial position.

The Foundation determined the Level 1 fair values in the tables above from actively quoted market prices on national securities exchanges or over-the-counter markets.

Walter S. Johnson Foundation Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

## 4. INVESTMENTS (continued)

The following table summarizes the Foundation's alternative investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2023:

Product	Strategy	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Terms and Restrictions
Commonfund Partners	(a)	\$ 794,891	\$ 406,472	Redemption not available
TIFF Private Equity Partners 2008, LLC	(a)	899,030	428,000	Redemption not available
Stadium Capital Partners	(b)	3,928,690	N.A.	Up to 25% quarterly, upon 90 days prior notice
Coliseum Capital Partners	(c)	19,257,054	N.A.	Up to 90% of the liquid amount as of June 30 in any year, subject to 60 days prior notice
Everside Funds	(d)	23,059,847	12,879,934	Redemption not available
Blackstone Real Estate Income Trust	(e)	1,925,265	N.A.	12 month lock
KKR Real Estate Select Trust	(f)	1,906,226	N.A.	Redemption not guaranteed, quarterly liquidity up to 5% of NAV
Brevan Howard Alpha Strategies	(g)	2,083,192	<u>N.A.</u>	Monthly withdrawal with 3 months notice, up to 12.5% per quarter
		\$ 53,854,195	\$ 13,714,406	

The following table summarizes the Foundation's alternative investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2022:

Product	Strategy	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Terms and Restrictions
Commonfund Partners	(a)	\$ 1,047,482	\$ 410,972	Redemption not available
TIFF Partners IV, LLC	(a)	-	200,000	Redemption not available
TIFF Private Equity Partners 2008, LLC	(a)	926,056	428,000	Redemption not available
Stadium Capital Partners	(b)	3,420,075	N.A.	Up to 25% quarterly, upon 90 days prior notice
Coliseum Capital Partners	(c)	15,414,263	N.A.	Up to 90% of the liquid amount as of June 30 in any year, subject to 60 days prior notice
Everside Funds	(d)	15,071,233	10,341,581	Redemption not available
		\$ 35,879,109	\$ 11,380,553	

The Foundation's alternative investments are subject to the terms of the respective partnership agreements.

#### 4. INVESTMENTS (continued)

- (a) <u>Commonfund Partners, TIFF Partners IV, LLC and TIFF Private Equity Partners 2008, LLC</u> invests in investment funds, which in turn, make private equity investments with the objective of obtaining long-term capital growth.
- (b) <u>Stadium Capital Partners</u> invests principally in publicly traded smaller capitalization companies located in the U.S., Canada and Europe.
- (c) <u>Coliseum Capital Partners</u> invests principally in publicly traded smaller capitalization companies located primarily in the U.S.
- (d) <u>Everside Funds</u> invests in lower middle-market fixed income opportunities via (i) investments in funds licensed as Small Business Investment Companies by the U.S. Small Business Administration, (ii) purchasing existing investments from limited partners in other investment funds and (iii) direct lending to lower middle market companies.
- (e) <u>Blackstone Real Estate Income Trust</u> invests primarily in stabilized income-generating commercial real estate investments across asset classes in the US, and to a lesser extent, investments with a focus on current income.
- (f) <u>KKR Real Estate Select Trust</u> invests in a portfolio of real estate, including in the form of direct property investments and debt interests, and to a lesser extent, in traded real estate-related securities.
- (g) <u>Brevan Howard Alpha Strategies</u> seeks to generate consistent long-term appreciation through active leveraged trading and investment on a global basis.

#### 5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

The Foundation's property and equipment were fully depreciated as of December 31, 2023. Depreciation expense for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$0 and \$480, respectively.

Property and equipment that are functioning as of December 31, 2023 are still being used by the Foundation, until such time that the property and equipment will be disposed.

#### 6. GRANTS PAYABLE

Grants payable in more than one year are discounted to their present value at the time the grants are made using risk-free interest rates.

#### 6. GRANTS PAYABLE (continued)

Grants payable are payable in the following years:

Year ending December 31, 2023		2023	 2022	
2023 2024	\$	1,245,000	\$ 1,780,000 595,000	
	\$	1,245,000	\$ 2,375,000	

#### 7. COMMITMENTS

#### **Investments**

As of December 31, 2023, the Foundation had commitments to invest an additional \$13,714,406 in current alternative investment holdings (see Note 4). The timing of the capital calls will be determined by the General Partners of the partnerships. Moreover, during the year, Everside Funds, distributed recallable return of capital to the Foundation amounting to \$190,311, which as per agreement, increases the capital commitments as of December 31, 2023.

#### 8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation held investments in Coliseum Capital Partners (the "CCP Fund"). See Note 4. A current member ("the Affiliate") of the Investment Committee (who is also a former Adjunct Trustee and the son of a former Trustee) has a significant ownership interest (i) in the General Partner of the CCP Fund and, (ii) in Coliseum Capital Management, the management company of the CCP Fund. Investment management fees paid to Coliseum Capital Partners for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 totaled approximately \$248,000 and \$222,000, respectively.

The Foundation also held investments in Everside Funds (see Note 4). Prior to January 1, 2023, the Affiliate owned a material beneficial interest in the management company and the general partners of Everside Funds. In January 2023, a portion of those interests were sold to members of the management team of Everside Funds for cash and the balance of the interests were restructured into an ongoing revenue share in the Everside management company and general partners. Investment management fees paid to Everside Funds for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 totaled approximately \$288,000 and \$180,000, respectively.

#### 9. PROVISION FOR FEDERAL EXCISE / UNRELATED BUSINESS INCOME TAXES

#### Federal excise taxes

For tax years beginning after December 20, 2019, the Internal Revenue Code imposes excise tax on private foundations of 1.39% of the net investment income, which is defined as interest, dividends, net capital gains realized, partnership and other investment income less expenses directly connected with the production and collection of the investment income. The provision for the deferred income tax on the unrealized appreciation of investments is calculated using a 1.39% rate as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 federal excise tax (benefit) expense consisted of the following:

		2023	 2022
Current federal excise tax expense Deferred federal excise tax expense (benefit)	\$	131,656 181,889	\$ 98,009 (461,967)
	<u>\$</u>	313,545	\$ (363,958)

#### Unrelated business income taxes

In accordance with Section 511(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code, the Foundation is subject to corporate tax rates on net income earned from unrelated business activities. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation had no net operating loss carryforwards for tax purposes available to offset unrelated business income.

In accordance with the California Revenue and Taxation code and the codes of other states, the Foundation is subject to state corporate tax rates on net income earned from unrelated business activities. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Foundation had net operating loss carryforwards for California tax purposes of \$0 and \$51,523, respectively.

Unrelated business income tax for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 was \$468,805 and \$1,755, respectively.

### 10. LIQUIDITY AND FUNDS AVAILABLE

As part of the Foundation's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities, and other obligations come due.

There are certain limitations on availability of long-term investment funds amounting to \$33,376,192 and \$21,540,105 as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, which are subject to certain lockup restrictions. The Foundation would not be able to access these funds to support general expenditures within one-year from the statement of financial position.

## 10. LIQUIDITY AND FUNDS AVAILABLE (continued)

The Foundation's financial assets available within one year of December 31, 2023 and 2022 to meet general expenditures include:

	 2023	_	2022
Cash and cash equivalents Investments Dividends and interest receivable	\$ 353,758 126,261,749 25,566	\$	1,071,601 113,519,129 30,837
Less: amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year	 (33,376,192)		(21,540,105)
	\$ 93,264,881	\$	93,081,462